



New Zealand Government Debt Market Outlook

September 2018



Overview



Fiscal Priorities



Funding Strategy



Offshore Investor Themes

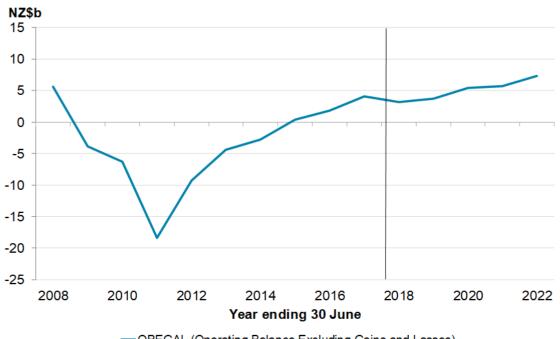




Current Government is committed to prudent fiscal strategy with 5 Budget Responsibility Rules:

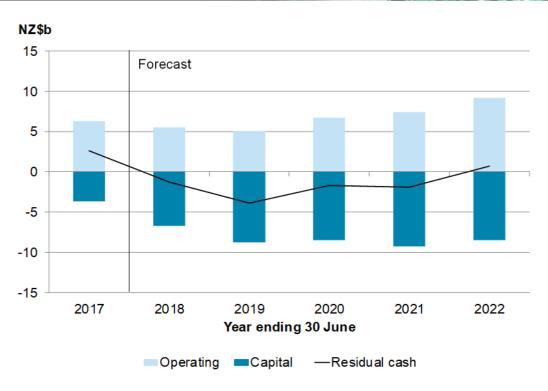
- Deliver a sustainable operating surplus across an economic cycle.
- Reduce the level of net core Crown debt to 20 per cent of GDP within five years of taking office.
- Prioritise investments to address the long-term financial and sustainability challenges facing New Zealand.
- Take a prudent approach to ensure expenditure is phased, controlled and directed to maximise
 its benefits. The Government will maintain its expenditure to within the recent historical range of
 spending to GDP ratio.
- Ensure a progressive taxation system that is fair, balanced and promotes the long-term sustainability and productivity of the economy.

Operating surplus sustained

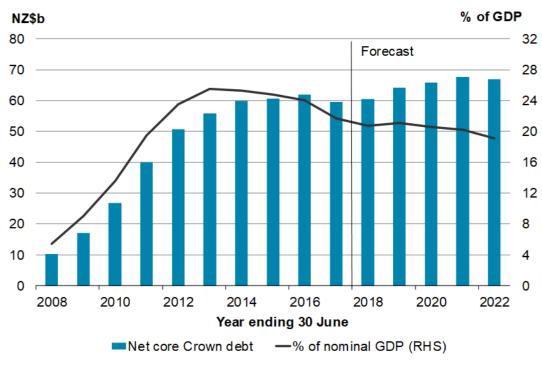


—OBEGAL (Operating Balance Excluding Gains and Losses)

Capital spending impacts residual cash



Net debt falls below 20% of GDP







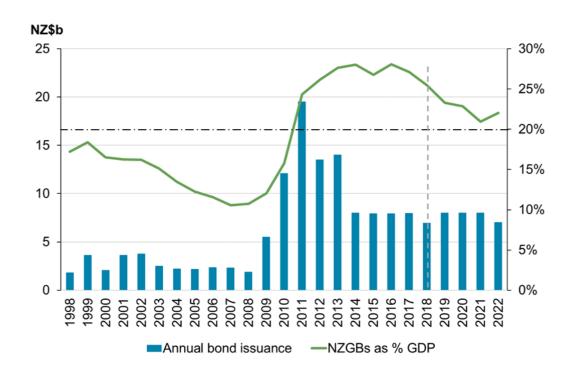
Forecast Borrowing Programme – BEFU, May 2018

Year ending 30 June (face value)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Total
Gross NZGB issuance (\$ billion)	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	38.0
NZGB maturities and repurchases (\$ billion)	7.2	11.2	5.8	11.1	0.0	35.3
Net NZGB issuance (\$ billion)	-0.2	-3.2	2.2	-3.1	7.0	2.7
NZGBs on issue (\$ billion)	74.2	71.0	73.2	70.1	77.1	n/a
NZGBs on issue (percent of GDP)	25.0%	23.3%	22.9%	20.9%	22.0%	n/a
Year ending 30 June (face value)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Forecast T-Bills on issue (\$ billion)	4	2	2	4	2	

- Implement a more flexible approach to T-Bill issuance from 1 July 2018
- Inflation-indexed bond issuance is expected to be around \$1 billion of 2018/19 programme
- Plans to commence a repurchase programme of 15 April 2020 bond in 2018/19
- Forecast NZGBs on issue are consistent with the Government's commitment to maintain levels
 of NZGBs on issue at not less than 20% of GDP over time. Adjustments to the programme
 volumes were not required to specifically meet this commitment

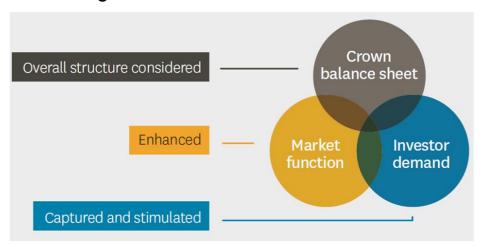
e Treasury

NZGBs maintained above 20% of GDP



Funding strategy priorities

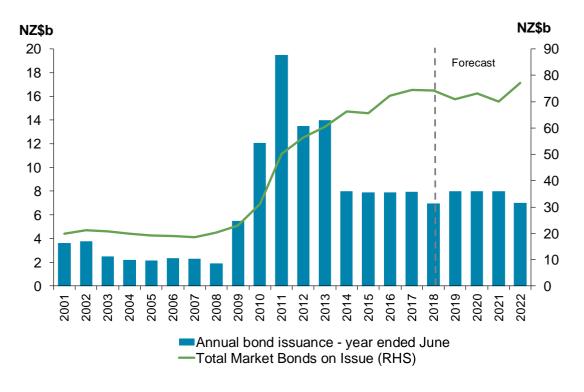
Debt funding strategy aims to minimise the Crown's borrowing costs over the long-term, with due consideration to risk.



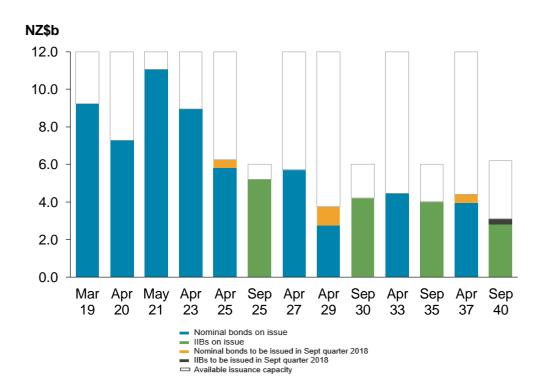
Implemented in a transparent, even-handed and consistent manner.

Source: The Treasury 11

Changing funding needs



Nominal bonds primary funding vehicle

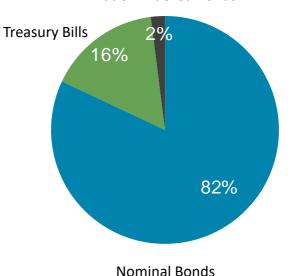


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IIBs a core component of portfolio

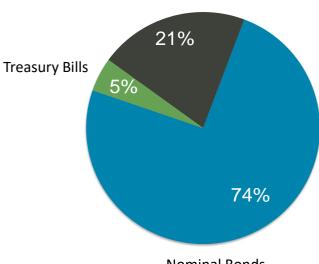
From End-2012

Inflation-Indexed Bonds



To Current

Inflation-Indexed Bonds



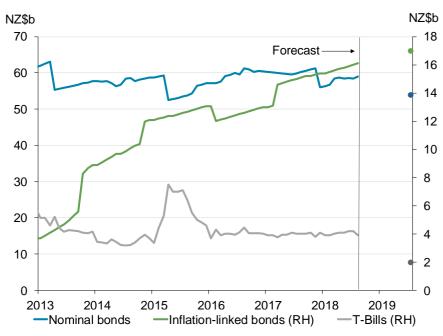
Nominal Bonds

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Source: The Treasury

More flexible approach to T-Bill issuance

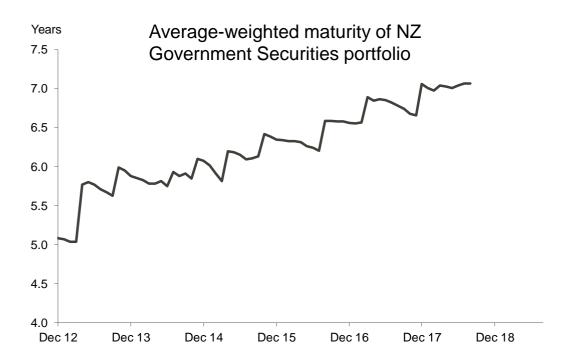
NZ Government Securities on issue



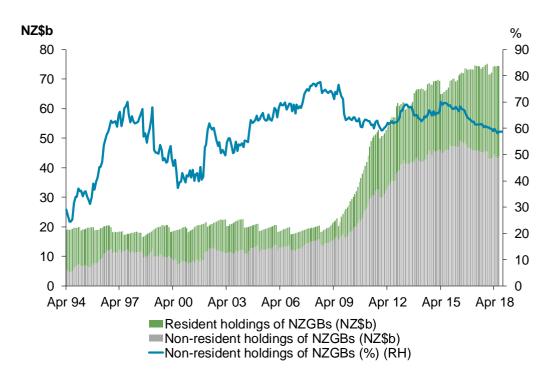
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Source: The Treasury

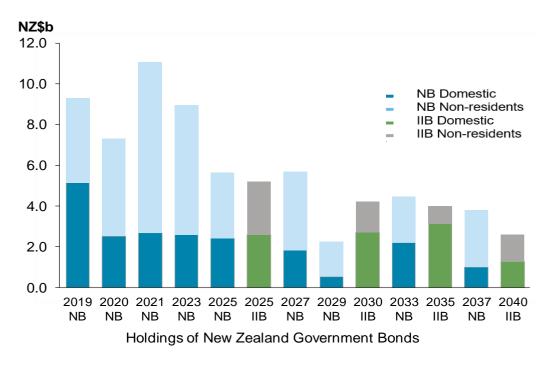
Lengthening maturity of portfolio



A strategic investor relations approach



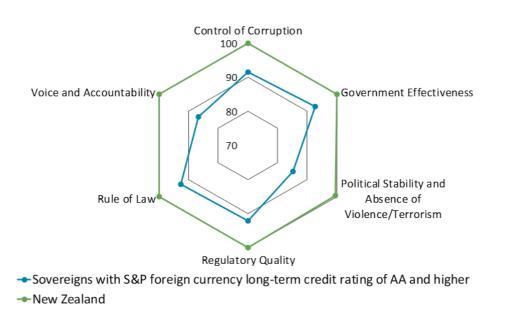
Targeting investor diversity





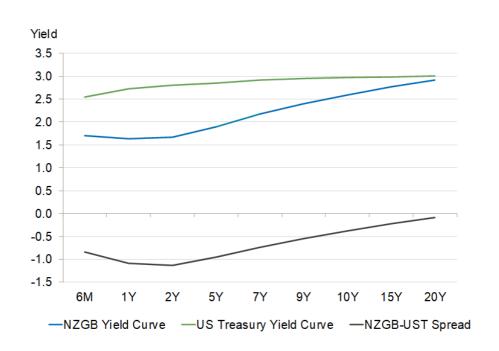
Continued focus on structural strengths

Worldwide Governance Indicators – World Bank (percentile rank)



Source: World Bank Worldwide Governance Indicators 2016

Reduced spreads, but NZ curve still 'steep'



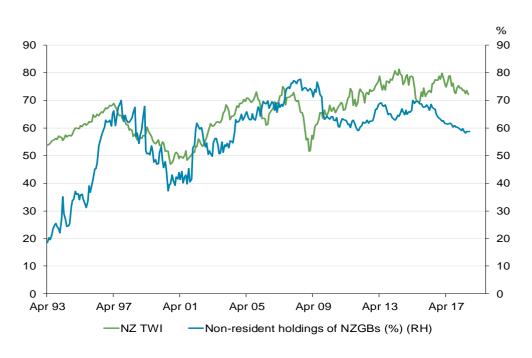
Non-resident holdings & narrower spreads



—NZ OCR minus Fed funds rate —Non-resident holdings of NZGBs (%) (RH)

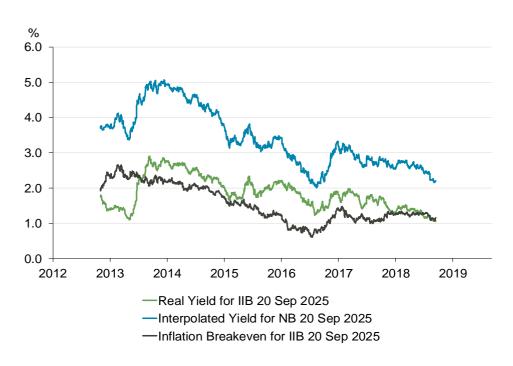
Source: Bloomberg & ANZ

Investor attention to NZD



Source: Bloomberg & RBNZ

Investor interest in IIB breakevens



Source: Bloomberg & The Treasury

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